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| --- |
| **Table 2.1 Correlations among the Winningness, Vulnerability, and Fragility variables for the Republican and Democratic parties and with Republican Electoral College seat share: 1868–2016** |
| |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | |  | **Winningness** | **Vulnerability** | **Fragility** | **EC outcome**  **(DEM)** | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | *Democratic party correlations* | | | | | | Winningness | 1 | -0.957 | -0.981 | 0.901 | | Vulnerability | -0.957 | 1 | 0.910 | -0.855 | | Fragility | -0.981 | 0.910 | 1 | -0.718 | | EC outcome | 0.901 | -0.855 | -0.718 | 1 | | | |  | **Winningness** | **Vulnerability** | **Fragility** | **EC outcome**  **(REP)** | | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | | *Republican party correlations* | | | | | | Winningness | 1 | -0.978 | -0.876 | 0.901 | | Vulnerability | -0.978 | 1 | 0.804 | -0.883 | | Fragility | -0.876 | 0.804 | 1 | -0.774 | | EC outcome | 0.901 | -0.883 | -0.774 | 1 | | |
| **Note: *Winningness* defined for all elections. *Vulnerability* and *Fragility* only defined for 24/38 elections for the Democratic candidate, and for 31/38 for the Republican candidate.** |